Unit 11 – World War I, the Interwar Period, and World War II

Unit Post-Test Review
Review Question 1

• What event does the following newspaper headline refer to?

- Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
Review Question 2

• What were the MAIN causes of World War I?

Militarism
Alliances
Imperialism
Nationalism
Review Question 3

- Circle the area of Europe where the Western Front of World War I was fought:
Review Question 4

• Circle the area of Europe where the Eastern Front of World War I was fought:
Review Question 5

• What type of warfare is depicted by the following picture?

Trench Warfare
Review Question 6

What organization, formed after WWI, used the following preamble to the covenant which created it?
- League of Nations

THE HIGH CONTRACTING PARTIES,
IN ORDER TO PROMOTE international co-operation and to achieve international peace and security
• by the acceptance of obligations not to resort to war
• by the prescription of open, just and honorable relations between nations
• by the firm establishment of the understandings of international law as the actual rule of conduct among Governments, and
• by the maintenance of justice and a scrupulous respect for all treaty obligations in the dealings of organized peoples with one another
Review Question 7

• Put the following events in the correct chronological order

  1️⃣ Assassination of Archduke Ferdinand
  2️⃣ Russia leaving the war
  3️⃣ U.S. joining the war
  4️⃣ Signing of the Treaty of Versailles
  5️⃣ League of Nations formed
Review Question 8

- What territorial decision made by the League of Nations is depicted in this map?

Mandate Territories
Review Question 9

• Which treaty required Germany to do the following?

- Treaty of Versailles

1. Reduce its armed forces
2. Admit guilt for starting World War I
3. Give up its overseas colonies
4. Pay reparations to Britain and France
Review Question 10
• What does the following cartoon depict about Japan during the Inter-War years?
- Japanese imperialism
Review Question 11

• Which of the following was a Fascist leader who took power during the Interwar Years (circle one)?
Review Question 12

- Who was the Fascist leader of Italy during the Inter-War years who wanted to restore Italy to the glory of Rome?

- Benito Mussolini
Review Question 13

• What political party came to power in Germany due to the following?
  - Nazi Party

1. The Great Depression
2. Resentment of the Treaty of Versailles
3. Extreme nationalism
4. Anti-Semitism
Review Question 14

• Put the following in the correct chronological order:
  4 ___ Hitler becomes Chancellor of Germany
  3 ___ Stock market crash
  2 ___ Munich Beer Hall Putsch
  1 ___ Signing of the Treaty of Versailles
  5 ___ Invasion of Poland by the German army
Review Question 15

- What policy followed prior to World War II is depicted by this cartoon? - Appeasement
Review Question 16

• The map below depicts which EFFECT of World War II?
Review Question 17

• Which of the following WWII leaders helped defeat Japan and then helped to reconstruct Japan after the war (Circle one)?
Review Question 18

- Circle the location of the Balkan Peninsula (or “Powder Keg of Europe”) on the map below:
Review Question 19

• Name the members of the Triple Entente:

1. Russia
2. France
3. Great Britain
Review Question 20

• Name the members of the Triple Alliance:

1. Germany
2. Austria-Hungary
3. Italy
Review Question 21

• Name the major Allied powers in WWI:

1. Britain
2. France
3. Russia
4. USA
Review Question 22

• Name the major Central powers in WWI:

1. Germany
2. Austria-Hungary
3. Ottoman Empire
Review Question 23

- All of the following were reasons for which country’s early exit from WWI?

- Russia

1. Serious shortage of food
2. Reliance on advice from Rasputin
3. Political incompetence
4. Bolshevik Revolution
Review Question 24

• What political revolution was caused by the following? – Bolshevik (Russian) Revolution

1. Absolute monarchy perceived to be corrupt and out of touch with the people
2. A landless peasantry
3. Massive casualties in World War I
4. Effective propaganda by the revolutionaries
Review Question 25

• High unemployment was one EFFECT of what economic event which occurred between WWI and WWII, depicted by the cartoon below?
  - Great Depression
Review Question 26

- What two countries experienced the GREATEST POLITICAL EFFECTS as a result of the Great Depression?
  - Germany and Japan
Review Question 27

• What was the position of the United States at the beginning of both WWI and WWII?
  - It was neutral
Review Question 28

• What did the two Japanese cities, shown in the map below, have in common?
  - The USA dropped atomic bombs on both cities
Review Question 29

• The following are all examples of genocide

1. Ottoman Turks persecution of Armenians
2. Stalin’s forced collectivization of Ukrainian peasants
3. Nazi persecution of Jews and other people
4. Pol Pot’s persecution of the intellectual elite in Cambodia
5. Bosnian Serb’s policy of ethnic cleansing
6. Rwanda Hutus massacre of rival Tutsi members
Review Question 30

• In what year did WWII begin and in what year did it end?
- 1939, 1945