What is on this test?

**SOL 4a: Early Exploration of Europeans**
- Why did European countries compete for power in North America?
- What were the obstacles faced by the explorers?
- What were the accomplishments of the explorations?
- What regions of North America were explored and settled by France, England and Spain?
- What regions were explored by Portugal?

**SOL 4b: Cultural Interaction & Economics of Explorations**
- How did the American Indians and Europeans interact with each other? (List specific nations and their interactions with the natives)

**SOL 4c: West African Societies and Traders**
- What was the importance of Ghana, Mali and Songhai?
- Where were the empires of Ghana, Mali and Songhai located?
- When did the empires of Ghana, Mali and Songhai exist in Africa?
- How did West African empires impact European trade?
- Examples of each type of resource

What are different ways you can study?
1. Complete this study guide! My study guide is due on _______ and my test is on _______.
2. Use your title page (p.54) to quiz yourself.
   a. Can you answer the questions above without your notes? If yes, awesome! If not, use your binder to help you until you can answer all those questions without notes.
3. Review/study all the notes in your binder (p.58, 63, 64, 69, 73)
4. Go over your quizzes from this unit (p.64, 69, 73)
5. Make flashcards
6. Use your foldable (p.59)
7. Use the “test review page” on Ms. Boehl’s website to play videos, review games and read comics about the information on the test.
8. Have someone quiz you 😊

**Please see Ms. Boehl if you don’t know how to study and want help!!**
SOL 4a: Early Exploration
Use p.58 of your binder to help you complete this section

Match the country that sent the explorer and the place of exploration with the explorer’s name.

Giovanni (John) Cabot  _____England_______________ (country)
____________________Northeastern Canada_____________ (where)

Francisco Coronado  _____Spain______________________ (country)
____________________Southwest U.S.__________________ (where)

Robert La Salle  _____France________________________ (country)
____________________Mississippi River Valley__________ (where)

Samuel de Champlain  _____France_____________________ (country)
____________________established Quebec______________ (where)

Portuguese  _____________ (country)
______________ (where)

Which Country?
France
Spain
Portugal

Where did they explore?
Southwest United States
Quebec, Canada
Mississippi River Valley
West Africa
Read the list of issues faced by Western European explorers below. Write the issues that motivated Europeans to explore in the Motivations bubble. Write the issues that were obstacles to European exploration in the Obstacles bubble. Write the accomplishments to European exploration in the Accomplishments bubble.

**Motivations**
- Gold
- Natural Resources
- New exchanges & ideas
- Claimed new land
- Poor maps and navigational tools
- Improved ships and navigational tools

**Obstacles**
- Disease/starvation
- Lack of adequate supplies
- To Spread Christianity
- Fear of unknown
- Competition for empire

**Accomplishments**
- Claimed new land, new exchanges & ideas, improved ships & navigational tools
- Gold, Natural Resources, spread Christianity, competition for empire
- Disease/starvation, lack of adequate supplies, fear of the unknown, poor maps and navigational tools
**SOL 4b: Cultural Interaction**
*Use p. 63 of your binder to help you complete this section*

Read the list of issues faced by Native Americans and European explorers below. Write the issues that caused conflict in the **Conflict** bubble. Write the issues that led to cooperation in the **Cooperation** bubble.

- Transportation technology
- Disease
- Language differences
- Trading goods
- Growing Crops
- Owning Land
- Competition for trade

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**Conflicts**

- Owning land, Language differences, competition for trade, disease

**Cooperation**

- Transportation technology, growing crops, trading goods

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**Determine which Western European country, or countries, is/are responsible for the following events. Write S for Spain. Write E for England. Write F for France.**

- _S___ Conquered and enslaved Native Americans.
- _S & F___ Spread Christianity. (*Spain was first to spread it*)
- _S___ Brought European diseases.
- _F___ Established trading posts.
- _E___ Established settlements and claimed ownership of land.
- _E___ Learned farming techniques from Native Americans.
SOL 4c: African Kingdoms
Use p. 71 of your binder to help you complete this section

Put the three empires in order from oldest to newest.
Mali, Songhai, Ghana

1st _____ Ghana __________________________

2nd _____ Mali __________________________

3rd _____ Songhai __________________________

Circle the raw goods that were shipped out of Mali by Portuguese explorers.

Wool    Pumpkins
Gold    Cloth
Salt    People

What was the Columbian Exchange?

_____ The exchange of people, foods, diseases, plants and animals from the eastern and western hemisphere after the time of Columbus

What came From Europe To the Americas?

_____ Cows, chickens, pigs, horses, sugarcane, coffee, bananas, oranges, wheat, goats, oats, melon, rice, barley, sheep

What came From the Americas To Europe?

_____ potatoes, tomatoes, corn, peanuts, tobacco, chocolate, pineapple, string beans, turkey, llamas, alpacas, squash, chili peppers, pumpkins, chewing gum, papaya, tapioca, avocado
The Explorers & First Americans - USI 4a, b, c

Name _____________________________________________ Date ____________________

I. Exploring Nations - Write the letter of the nation that matches each of the descriptions below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. France</th>
<th>B. Portugal</th>
<th>C. Spain</th>
<th>D. England</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. <strong>B</strong>____ Explorers from this country traded metals, cloth, and manufactured goods to Ghana, Mali, and Songhai</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. <em><strong>C</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country were the first to bring Christianity to the New World.</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. <em><strong>D</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country focused on establishing settlements and claiming land.</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. <em><strong>A</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country focused on established trading posts.</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. <em><strong>B</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country explored the western coast of Africa.</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. <em><strong>D</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country explored what is now Canada.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. <em><strong>C</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country conquered and enslaved the First Americans.</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. <em><strong>C</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country explored the southwestern U.S., southeastern U.S., Florida, and Central and South America.</td>
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<tr>
<td>9. <em><strong>A</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country tried to spread the Christian religion in the areas they explored.</td>
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<tr>
<td>10. <em><strong>A</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country established the settlement of Quebec.</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. <em><strong>D</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country learned farming techniques from the First Americans.</td>
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<tr>
<td>12. <em><strong>D</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country traded with the First Americans.</td>
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<tr>
<td>13. <em><strong>B</strong></em>__ Explorers from this country sailed around Africa to India.</td>
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<tr>
<td>14. ________ Explorers from this country claimed the Mississippi River Valley.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
15. ___C____ Explorers from this country were the first to bring European diseases to the New World.

16. ___D____ Explorers from this country explored the northeastern coast of North America.

17. ___B____ Explorers from this country traded with Ghana, Mali, and Songhai for gold.

18. ___D____ Explorers from this country learned farming techniques from the First Americans.

19. ___C____ Explorers from this country included Francisco Coronado.

20. ___A____ Explorers from this country included Samuel de Champlain.

21. ___D____ Explorers from this country included John Cabot.

22. ___A____ Explorers from this country included Robert La Salle.

II. Cooperation and Conflict - The interaction between the American Indians and the Europeans sometimes led to cooperation and other times resulted in conflict. For each of the following in the space before each statement write COOPERATION or CONFLICT to identify each interaction.

1. _____CONFLICT_______________________ land
2. _____COOPERATION____________________ trade
3. _____CONFLICT_______________________ differences in culture
4. _____COOPERATION____________________ technologies
5. _____CONFLICT_______________________ competition for trade
6. _____CONFLICT_______________________ disease
7. _____COOPERATION____________________ crops
8. _____CONFLICT_______________________ language differences