What happened AFTER the Explorers found the new lands?

**1st: The Aztec and Inca were Destroyed**

**Aztecs:**

* Cortez sailed to Mexico in 1519 with 600 troops and marched towards Tenochtitlan
* The Aztec king, Montezuma, thought Cortez was a god
	+ What happened?
* At first Montezuma thought Cortez was a god and agreed to give him gold. However, Cortez was not happy. Cortez admitted he “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and demanded more gold.
* 1520:
* 1521:
* **Why did the Spanish win? (3 things)**
* They had more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Cortez convinced other native groups to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Spaniards spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, devastating the Aztec population

**Incans:**

* Francisco Pizarro
* In 1522, Francisco Pizarro conquered the Incan Empire.

**2nd: The Europeans ruled the new lands as dictators and established a rigid class system**

* Spanish conquerors lived among and married the natives
* Encomienda:
* The natives were treated:
* The natives were seen as “lesser” people in the eyes of Europeans because **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and did not speak the same language. Europeans tried to force Christianity on the natives in hopes of “helping” them.

**3rd: Colonies imitated their homeland cultures in the New Lands**

* What did the Conquerors bring to the New Lands?
* What were the New Lands Called?

**4th: Once the slave trade began, the colonists forced Africans into slavery**

* Before African slavery, labor in the colonies was done by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Europeans set \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_** along the coast of Africa.
* ­Goods that were traded out of Africa:

**5th: Asia was invaded by competing Europeans searching for wealth**

* In a short time, the 3 leading nations in Asia were **England, the Dutch(Netherlands) and Portugal**
* Each of these countries had theirown **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** which were in charge of handling the affairs that took place overseas
	+ Each company had the ability to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** make treaties and raise their own**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was richer and more powerful that England’s and Portugal's companies
	+ As a result, they drove out the British and Portuguese and established dominance over the Far East.

**6th: European Nations clashed over land**

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1494)**
	+ Spain and Portugal signed a treaty dividing up the new lands