

VS 9

20th Century

What 4 technological developments helped Virginia cities grow?

- transportation
- roads
- railroads
- streetcars

In the late 20th and 21st Century, which 2 places have grown due to computer technology?

- Northern Virginia and the Tidewater region

In the 20th century, agriculture began to change. What were 2 reasons for this change?

- old systems of farming were no longer effective
- crop prices were low

What spurred growth in Virginia towns and cities as people moved from the countryside to find jobs?

- coal mining

Who was the 20th century President who wrote a plan for world peace?

- Woodrow Wilson

Why did people move from rural to urban areas ?

- for economic opportunities

Why has Northern Virginia experienced growth since World War II?

- increases in the number of federal jobs located in the region

As President, what did Woodrow Wilson do?

- he wrote a plan for world peace

<p>Who was the military leader who created a plan for world peace?</p> <p>-George C. Marshall</p>	<p>What is integration ?</p> <p>-the full equality for all races in the use of public facilities and services</p>	<p>What is Massive Resistance?</p> <p>-the policy which fought to “resist” the integration of public schools</p> <p>In order to avoid integration, what did some Virginia schools do?</p> <p>-they closed</p>
<p>What did General George C. Marshall do?</p> <p>-he created a plan for world peace</p>	<p>What did the U.S. Supreme Court rule in the Brown vs. Board of Education case?</p> <p>-”separate but equal” in public schools was unconstitutional</p> <p>What did this ruling mean for public schools?</p> <p>-all public schools were ordered to desegregate</p>	<p>What happened to the policy of Massive Resistance?</p> <p>-it failed and Virginia’s public schools were integrated</p> <p>Who led the Massive Resistance Movement?</p> <p>-Harry Flood Byrd, Sr.</p>
<p>What is <u>segregation</u>?</p> <p>-the separation of people, usually based on race or religion</p> <p>What is <u>desegregation</u>?</p> <p>-the abolishment of racial segregation</p>	<p>How did Virginia’s government fight integration of public schools?</p> <p>-they established a policy of Massive Resistance</p>	<p>What policy was aimed at keeping Virginia schools segregated?</p> <p>-Massive Resistance</p>

<p>What ruling ended segregation of public schools?</p> <p>-Brown vs. Board of Education</p>	<p>Who was a lawyer and civil rights leader who worked for equal rights for African Americans ?</p> <p>-Oliver W. Hill, Sr.</p> <p>How was he involved in the Brown vs. Board of Education decision?</p> <p>-he played a key role in the decision</p>	<p>Who was the first African American ever to be elected as a state governor in the United States?</p> <p>-L. Douglas Wilder</p>
<p>Who was the first African American woman to become a bank president in the United States?</p> <p>-Maggie L. Walker</p>	<p>Who was the first African American winner of a major tennis singles championship?</p> <p>-Arthur R. Ashe, Jr.,</p> <p>What else did Arthur Ashe do?</p> <p>-he was a writer and a spokesperson for social change</p>	<p>Who was an author and spokesman for social change?</p> <p>-Arthur Ashe, Jr.</p>
<p>Who was the Virginia governor who was known for the “Pay As You Go” policy for road improvements?</p> <p>-Harry F. Byrd Sr.</p>	<p>Which Virginia governor promoted racial equality and appointed more African Americans and women to positions in the state government than any previous governor?</p> <p>-Linwood Holton, Jr.</p>	<p>Which governor modernized the Virginia State government?</p> <p>-Harry F. Byrd, Sr.</p>