

## **Parent Handbook: Family Life Education**

### **Grade 10 SOLs**

#### **10.3 The student will examine values, morals, and ethics essential to the growth and maintenance of positive human relationships.**

Descriptive Statement: The universal values of honesty, trustworthiness, self-control, responsibility for self and others, and social justice are discussed as well as the development of moral and ethical systems.

#### **10.5 The student will recognize the benefits of abstaining from premarital sexual intercourse.**

Descriptive Statement: Content focuses on the need to consider lifelong goals in relation to pressures for present sexual activity. Topics include readiness for parenthood, the consequences of unintended pregnancy, the effects of sexually transmitted infections, the impact on reputation, mental health and on present and future goals, the importance of adhering to family values, the need to complete educational plans, the burdens of financial responsibilities, and interference with future goals and job opportunities. The positive benefits of postponing sexual activity until marriage are emphasized. Students will identify personal, educational and career goals and the impact an unplanned pregnancy or sexually transmitted infection would have on these goals. In addition, abstinence continues to be emphasized as the only method that is 100 percent effective in preventing pregnancy.

#### **10.6 The student will recognize alternatives to premarital sexual activity for expressing feelings and affection.**

Descriptive Statement: Students are guided toward communicating feelings and affection through talking; through expressing ideas, values, and goals; through social and recreational contacts and community service; and through positive body language, caring 37 gestures, and other positive mental health practices, rather than through premarital sexual activity.

#### **10.7 The student will explain the factors to be considered in preparing for dating and marriage.**

Descriptive Statement: Steps involved in relationships are identified, including friendships; dating (casual, double/group, single, blind, steady, and leading to marriage); and mate selection. Steps to developing positive, healthy relationships will also be discussed. Instruction may include the law and meaning of consent for sexual activity, respecting others rights to say no, an increased awareness that consent is required before sexual activity, along with the social and emotional impact, and identifying the characteristics of dating violence, abusive relationships, and human sex trafficking.

#### **10.8 The student will examine factors to be considered in life-goal planning.**

Descriptive Statement: Discussion includes lifelong career goals in relation to economics and continuing education, considering the possibilities of marriage and preparing for a family, and/or career development plans. Family planning, including methods of contraception, is reviewed.

#### **10.9 The student will describe the signs and symptoms of pregnancy.**

Descriptive Statement: Instruction involves physical and psychological changes and the need for early detection of pregnancy through medical testing to ensure a healthy and successful pregnancy. Community resources for testing and/or further information are identified.

**10.10 The student will analyze the factors associated with a healthy pregnancy.**

Descriptive Statement: Content focuses on causes of low birth weight such as smoking, poor nutrition, and use and abuse of alcohol and other drugs, as well as the effects of sexually transmitted infections, including HIV. Other consequences of good and poor health habits, including the importance of quality prenatal care, are stressed.

**10.11 The student will explain the importance of supportive roles of the mother and father through pregnancy and birth.**

Descriptive Statement: Topics for discussion include the responsibilities of each parent in relation to proper prenatal care; the effects of heredity; possible abnormal outcomes such as miscarriage, birth defects, still-birth, and premature birth; and the stages of fetal development prior to birth.

**10.12 The student will describe available birthing options.**

Descriptive Statement: Prepared materials on childbirth education are primary resources. Birthing alternatives are examined.

**10.13 The student will identify the stages of the birthing process.**

Descriptive Statement: The stages of the birthing process include the onset of the process and the three stages of labor and delivery-- dilation, birth, and expulsion of placenta.

**10.14 The student will analyze the skills and attitudes needed to become a competent parent.**

Descriptive Statement: Attitudes toward parenting styles are examined. Instruction also includes various parenting strategies described by authorities. Students have opportunities to identify parenting skills they wish to develop. Students will understand the importance of the parenting responsibilities of both the mother and father. Students will understand the benefits, challenges, responsibilities, and value of marriage in 38 parenting. The student will be able to identify community and familial support systems that are available to parents. Students will understand the positive and negative effects of parenthood on mental health.

**10.15 The student will describe adjustments to be made after the birth of a child.**

Descriptive Statement: The newborn child as a source of joy and love is emphasized; however, the impact on the family of caring for a newborn infant is examined, including the effects on income, educational plans, leisure time, time available for sleep, and interpersonal relationships.

**10.16 The student will compile a list of community agencies and resources available to assist individuals and families.**

Descriptive Statement: Examples of community resources to be listed are mental health services, social services, religious organizations, private agencies, hot lines such as violence prevention, child abuse, sexual violence and suicide, day-care centers, nursing homes, and the department of health.

**10.17 The student will review the positive aspects of family life as a basic unit of society and as a means of personal development.**

Descriptive Statement: Instruction includes a review of family functions and forms, with particular emphasis on family interactions. The family unit is described as a primary factor for the development of one's personality and for preparation for adulthood as either a married or a single person. The relationship of the family unit to the community and the world is stressed.