• Latitude lines run _____ to _____, but are measured _____ & _____

The 0 of latitude that circles the earth is called the ________?
LATITUDE

- Latitude lines run **east** to **west**, but are measured **north** & **south**

The 0 of latitude that circles the earth is called the **equator**
Longitude lines run _____ to _____, but are measured _____ and _____

The 0 line of longitude that extends from the _______ to the_______ Pole is called the ______________
Longitude lines run north to south, but are measured east and west.

The 0 line of longitude that extends from the North to the South Pole is called the Prime Meridian.
KWAKIUTL

- Northwest/Coastal Range
- Rainy but mild climate

salmon (food)

platform house w/totem pole
KWAKIUTL
KWAKIUTL

fisherman
(economy)

Canoe transportation
SIOUX/LAKOTA

- Great Plains
- Dry grass land

Buffalo (food)

Teepee (homes)
SIOUX/LAKOTA

• nomadic
• hunters (economy)

Horses (transportation)
IROQUOIS
IROQUOIS

- Eastern Woodland
- Appalachian Mtn.
- Coastal Plain

- corn, beans, squash (3 sisters)
- deer

Wigwam/longhouse homes
IROQUOIS

Family subgroup:

•

•

•

•
IROQUOIS

Family splinter group:
- Seneca
- Cayuga
- Onondaga
- Oneida
- Mohawks

- Fur trading (occupation)
- Foot (transportation)
- Heavily forested
- 4 seasons
INUIT
INUIT
- Canadian Shield
- Arctic Circle
- Alaska & Canada
- very cold/snow & ice

Seal & whale (food)

Igloo (homes)
INUIT
INUIT

Hunting/fishing (economy)

Dogsled

&

Kayak (transportation)
PUEBLO

- Basin & Range
- southwest
- New Mexico/Arizona
- desert-hot/dry

Corn = maize (food)

pueblo/hogan (homes)
PUEBLO
PUEBLO

Horse
(transportation)

Herdsmen, traders
(economy)
AMERICAN INDIANS
NATURAL RESOURCES
AMERICAN INDIANS
NATURAL RESOURCES

- forest (shelter)
- animal/animal skins (food & clothing)
- ice/water
- fish
BERINGIA
BERINGIA

Land bridge that allowed Asians to follow herds (*migrate*) into North America
COLORADO RIVER

- This river was explored by the Spanish & runs through the Grand Canyon
RIO GRANDE RIVER

• Forms a border with Mexico
COLUMBIA RIVER

• Explored by Lewis & Clark
OHIO RIVER

• Gateway to the west
MISSISSIPPI & MISSOURI RIVERS

• “The transportation arteries for farm and industrial products.

• Links to ports and other parts of the world
GULF OF MEXICO

- Provided the French & Spanish with exploration routes to Mexico and parts of America
• *Atlantic Ocean* – served as the *highway* for explorers, early settlers, & later immigrants
WHAT FACTS DO YOU KNOW ABOUT AMERICA'S WATERWAYS ???
FACTS TO KNOW:

• America’s waterways have been important for trade, transportation and settlement

• The location of the United States, with its Atlantic and Pacific Coasts, has provided access to other areas of the world
ST. LAWRENCE RIVER

St. Lawrence River
ST. LAWRENCE RIVER

- Forms part of the NORTHEAST border with CANADA and connects the GREAT LAKES to the ATLANTIC OCEAN
GREAT LAKES
GREAT LAKES

- Inland port cities grew in the Midwest along the Great Lakes
COASTAL PLAIN
COASTAL PLAIN

Location: along the Atlantic Ocean & Gulf of Mexico

Physical Characteristics: broad lowland providing many excellent harbors
APPALACHIAN MOUNTAINS
APPALACHIAN MOUNTAINS

Location: west of the Coastal Plain; extends from eastern Canada to western Alabama

Physical Characteristics: old eroded mountains—oldest mountain range in North America
CANADIAN SHIELD

**Location**: wraps around the Hudson Bay in a horseshoe shape

**Characteristics**: worn by erosion & hundreds of lakes carved by glaciers; some of the oldest rock formations in North America
INTERIOR LOWLANDS
INTERIOR LOWLANDS

Location: west of the Appalachian Mountains & east of the Great Plains

Characteristics: rolling flatlands with many rivers, broad river valleys, & grassy hills
GREAT PLAINS
GREAT PLAINS

Location: west of the Interior Lowlands & east of the Rocky Mountains

Characteristics: flat land that gradually increases in elevation as you go west; it has grasslands
ROCKY MOUNTAINS

Location: west of the Great Plains & east of the Basin & Range

Characteristics: rugged mountains stretching from Alaska to Mexico with high elevations; contains the Continental Divide - which determines the flow of rivers
BASIN & RANGE

ex. of basin
**BASIN & RANGE**

**Location:** west of the Rocky Mtns., east of the Sierra Nevada Mtns., & the Cascade Mtns.

**Characteristics:** an area of different elevations containing isolated mountain ranges and Death Valley, the lowest point in North America.
COASTAL RANGE
COASTAL RANGE

Location: rugged mountains located along the Pacific Coast that stretch from California to Canada

Characteristics: contains many fertile valleys (land good for growing crops)
Name the 7 continents & 5 oceans