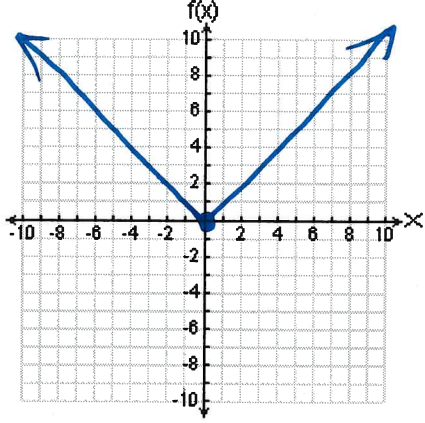
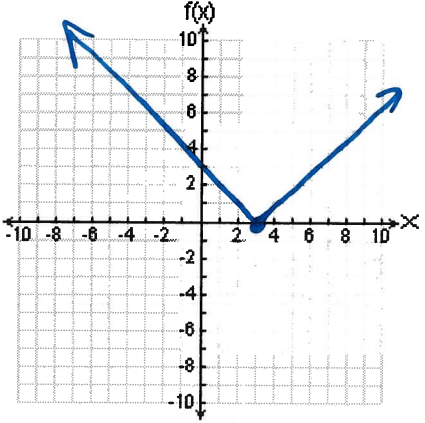
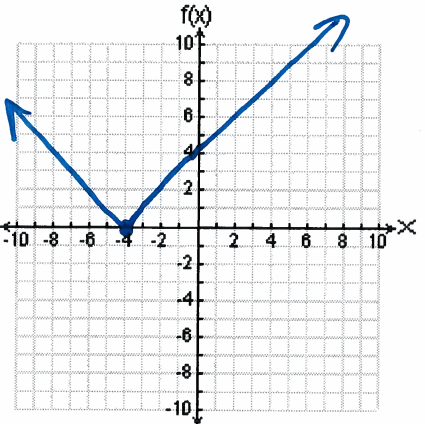


NOTES: GRAPH ABSOLUTE VALUE FUNCTIONS

DAY 1

Textbook Chapter 2.7

OBJECTIVE: Today you will review graphing absolute value functions!

<p>1. Graph the parent function: $f(x) = x$</p> <p>Describe:</p> <p>Slope <u>± 1</u></p> <p>Vertex <u>$(0,0)$</u></p> <p>Direction <u>up</u></p>	<p>Sketch:</p> 
<p>2. Graph: $f(x) = x-3$ and $f(x) = x$</p> <p>Describe:</p> <p>Slope <u>± 1</u></p> <p>Vertex <u>$(3,0)$</u></p> <p>Direction <u>up</u></p> <p>Transformation: <u>Shift Right 3</u></p>	<p>Sketch:</p> 
<p>3. Graph: $f(x) = x+4$ and $f(x) = x$</p> <p>Describe:</p> <p>Slope <u>± 1</u></p> <p>Vertex <u>$(-4,0)$</u></p> <p>Direction <u>up</u></p> <p>Transformation: <u>Shift Left 4</u></p>	<p>Sketch:</p> 
<p>When we add "inside" the function, the graph <u>Shifts Left</u></p> <p>When we subtract "inside" the function, the graph <u>Shifts right</u></p>	

4. Graph: $f(x) = |x| - 2$ and

$$f(x) = |x|$$

Describe:

Slope ± 1

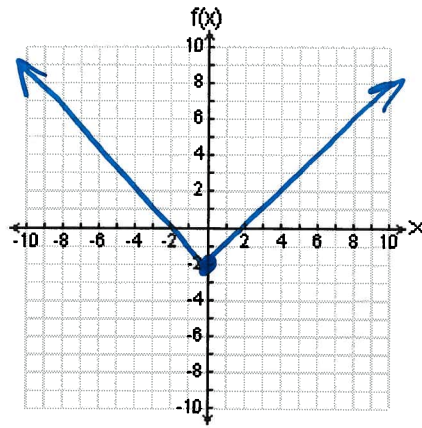
Vertex $(0, -2)$

Direction up

Transformation:

Shift Down 2

Sketch:



5. Graph: $f(x) = |x| + 3$ and

$$f(x) = |x|$$

Describe:

Slope ± 1

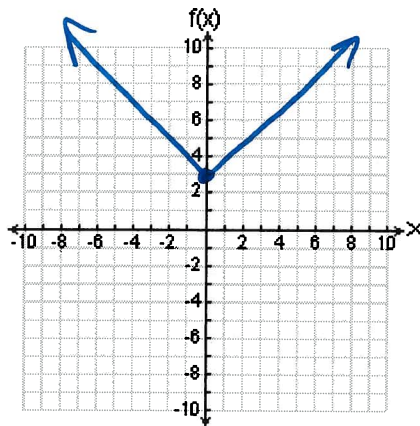
Vertex $(0, 3)$

Direction up

Transformation:

Shift up 3

Sketch:



6. Graph: $f(x) = |x - 1| + 5$ and

$$f(x) = |x|$$

Describe:

Slope ± 1

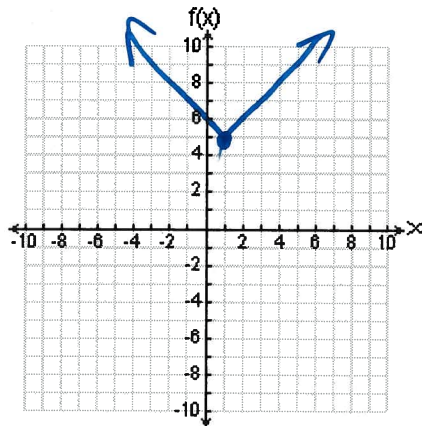
Vertex $(1, 5)$

Direction up

Transformation:

Right 1, up 5

Sketch:



When we add "outside" the function, the graph shifts up

When we subtract "outside" the function, the graph shifts down

7. Graph: $f(x) = 3|x|$ and

$$f(x) = |x|$$

Describe:

Slope ± 3

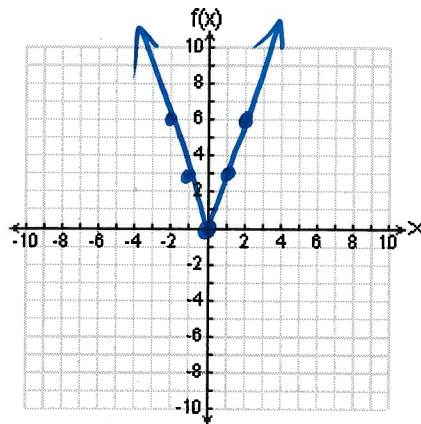
Vertex $(0,0)$

Direction up

Transformation:

Vertical stretch

Sketch:



8.

Graph: $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}|x|$ and

$$f(x) = |x|$$

Describe:

Slope $\pm \frac{1}{2}$

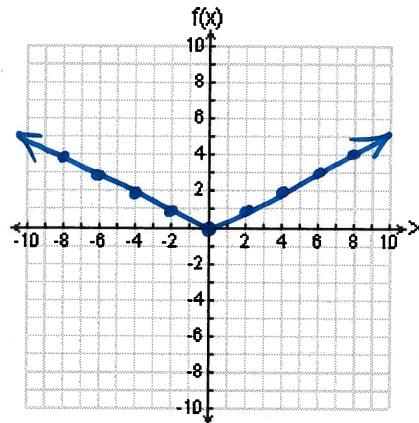
Vertex $(0,0)$

Direction up

Transformation:

Vertical Shrink

Sketch:



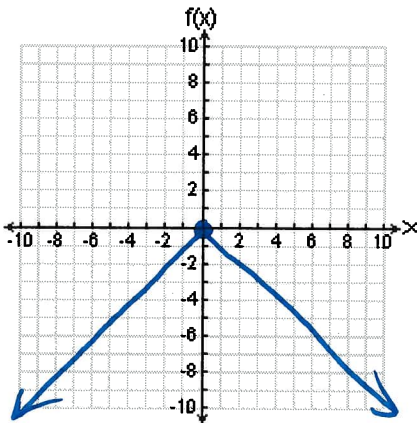
When we multiply "outside" the function by $|a| > 1$, the graph:

stretches vertically

When we multiply "outside" the function by $|a| < 1$, the graph:

shrinks vertically

← stretch ⊕ Shrink ⊕ stretch →
-1 1

<p>9. Graph: $f(x) = - x$ and $f(x) = x$</p> <p>Describe:</p> <p>Slope <u>± 1</u></p> <p>Vertex <u>$(0, 0)$</u></p> <p>Direction <u>Down</u></p> <p>Transformation: <u>Reflect in x-axis</u></p>	<p>Sketch:</p> 
<p>When there is a negative "outside" the function, the graph: <u>Opens Down</u></p>	

<p>Putting it all together:</p>	
<p>First identify what each value does: $y = a x - b + k$</p> <p>a value: <u>stretch/shrink</u> <u>+a: opens up</u> <u>-a: opens down</u></p>	<p><u>+h: left</u> <u>-h: right</u></p> <p>h: <u>horizontal shift</u></p> <p><u>+k: up</u> <u>-k: down</u></p> <p>k: <u>vertical shift</u></p>
<p>12. Graph: $f(x) = -\frac{1}{3} x + 2 - 1$ and $f(x) = x$</p> <p>Describe:</p> <p>Slope <u>$\pm \frac{1}{3}$</u></p> <p>Vertex <u>$(-2, -1)$</u></p> <p>Direction <u>Down</u></p> <p>Transformation: <u>Left 2, Down 1</u> <u>Vertical Shrink</u> <u>Opens Down</u></p>	<p>Sketch:</p> 