Read Section 23.2 and answer the questions below.

1. In your own words describe the two major aims of Andrew Johnson’s Reconstruction plan (*Presidential Reconstruction*).
   1 – Southern states had to create new governments that were loyal to the union and respected federal authority  
   2 – Slavery had to be abolished

2. What 5 things did Southern states have to do under Johnson’s Reconstruction plan (*President Johnson’s Reconstruction Plan*)?
   1 – Former confederate states could rejoin the union once it had written a new state constitution  
   2 – Elect a new state government  
   3 – Repealed its act of secession  
   4 – Cancelled war debts  
   5 – Every southern state had to ratify the 13th amendment

3. What did the Thirteenth Amendment do (*President Johnson’s Reconstruction Plan*)?
   Abolished slavery throughout the United States

4. What problems do you think freedmen would have had after the 13th Amendment (List 2) (*The Freedmen’s Bureau*)?
   “Free from individual but a slave of society” – Frederick Douglass  
   No money, no food, no jobs

5. In your own words, describe what the Freedmen’s Bureau did (*The Freedmen’s Bureau*).  
   Provided food and medical care to both blacks and whites in the south

6. What was the most lasting benefit of the Freedmen’s Bureau (*The Freedmen’s Bureau*)?  
   Education. The Freedmen’s Bureau built schools for African Americans between 1865 and 1872.

7. What were the three purposes of black codes (*Black Codes*)?
   1 – Limit the rights of freedmen  
   2 – Help planters find workers to replace their slaves  
   3 – Keep freedmen at the bottom of the social order